

THE WIND RIVER ARBORETUM FROM 1932 TO 1937

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Introduction

Five years ago an account of the Wind River Arboretum from its inception to 1932 was prepared and mimeographed under the title "The Wind River Arboretum from 1912 to 1932". The present report is a supplement to this initial paper; it recites in condensed form the significant developments in this project during the pentad and gives the status of this tree collection in early September 1937. The present report will not repeat subjects fully covered in the 1932 report, such as the history of the Arboretum to that date, its geographic and topographic location, climate, soil, the procedure in making tests; nor does it attempt critical comment on all the species tried to date, which will be deferred until another pentad has passed.

Improvements and Treatment of the Area

There has been no expansion in the area since 1932, and it is as then 8.7 acres. In 1935 a network of graveled paths was built by CCC workers, thus facilitating visitation of all the plantations. In 1934, also with CCC labor, a large amount of additional water pipe with frequent hydrants was laid, thus giving added fire protection and making convenient the watering of any plot. The herbaceous growth has become heavier, which probably is building up the soil that was so depleted by logging, fire, and clearing operations. This rank growth of bracken, lupine, etc. has been cut each year along the paths and sometimes around small plants that were in danger of being smothered. The volunteer tree and shrub growth has been pulled up or cut down periodically. Since the new water system was put in the recent plantations and some of the

older plantations have been systematically sprinkled in dry weather, thus departing from the initial policy of giving the trees almost no watering or cultural care after they were set out.

A cross section of the largest Douglas fir on record (15.4 ft. in diameter at breast height) was acquired in 1936 and mounted at the entrance to the Arboretum under a rustic shelter with seats, which makes an appropriate place for the start or ending of a tour of the grounds.

Injurious Factors During the Pentad

The report of 1932 gives a very full analysis of the Wind River climate based on complete records for 20 years. No summary or normals have been compiled since then but the following significant weather factors are cited for each of the last five seasons:

TABLE 1.--WIND RIVER CLIMATIC DATA 1933-37

	: AVERAGE :	:	:	:	:	: 1937 TO
	: 1911-30 :	1933 :	1934 :	1935 :	1936 :	Oct. 1
ANNUAL PRECIPITATION, INCHES	: 83.7 :	135.9 :	99.1 :	59.1 :	98.4 :	62.0
APRIL-SEPT., (INCL), RAINFALL	:	:	:	:	:	:
INCHES	: 16.8 :	25.4 :	9.9 :	8.3 :	14.7 :	33.5
LONGEST PERIOD WITHOUT MEAS-	:	:	:	:	:	:
URABLE RAIN, DAYS	: 65 :	23 :	36 :	25 :	44 :	29
MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE DEGREES F	: 103 :	101 :	98 :	107 :	93 :	94
MINIMUM TEMPERATURE " "	: -13 :	-8 :	22 :	3 :	-1 :	-6
LAST DAY IN SPRING WITH TEM-	:	:	:	:	:	:
PERATURE OF 32° OR BELOW	: MAY 16 :	JUNE 10 :	MAY 18 :	JUNE 2 :	MAY 17 :	MAY 30
FIRST DAY IN FALL WITH TEM-	:	:	:	:	:	:
PERATURE OF 32° OR BELOW	: OCT. 5 :	SEPT. 25 :	SEPT. 25 :	AUG. 16 :	SEPT. 15 :	SEPT. 22

Probably the most abnormal weather of the pentad was an extraordinary cold spell in late October 1935 when the temperature dropped to 13° on October 30 and on the four succeeding nights to 20°, 19°, 18°, and 22°. This early freeze is known to have severely injured agricultural crops, nursery stock, and some forest trees. It was damaging to some of the arboretum trees, as noted in a report a month later, but there is no proof of the extent of the

losses that can be laid definitely to this extraordinarily early cold spell.

During many winters, wet snow freezing on the trees does considerable breaking and bending of the trees, sometimes snapping off the leader and pulling out the side limbs. During the winter of 1936-37, the injury was especially severe, and a check during May 1937 disclosed that damage had been widespread in thirty-eight of the coniferous groups. The damage was most severe in the 2- and 3-needled pines, some of which were bent to the ground. Many of the spruces likewise had broken leaders, and individual trees of most all the species were injured in one way or another. First aid in the form of splints and stakes was administered, and the majority of the trees have recovered during the 1937 growing season, although many of the pines will be permanently misshapen.

In spite of cooperative efforts of the Office of Blister Rust Control in 1928 to 1931 to rid the environs of the Arboretum of the hosts of white pine blister rust the disease has made its appearance on the western white pine, sugar pine, and eastern white pine, and possibly on other species.

Acquisition of Seed or Stock During Pentad

During the period 1933 to 1937 seed or stock of a number of conifers was acquired. Some of this was of species already tried in the Arboretum, the tests of which required repetition or enlargement. There are still several species of conifers not yet represented here which are likely to survive, and efforts are being continued to acquire seed or stock of these rare species, so that the Arboretum may be as complete a collection as will endure in this climate. No attempt is made to collect horticultural varieties.

<u>Lot No.</u>	<u>Species</u>	<u>Year received</u>	<u>Seed or Stock Presented By -</u>
466	Pinus aristata	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
48E	" aristata	1934	Intermountain Forest Expt. Station

<u>Lot No.</u>	<u>Species</u>	<u>Year received</u>	<u>Seed or Stock Presented By -</u>
460	<i>Pinus densiflora</i>	1933	Forest Expt. Sta., Keijo, Chosen, Japan
465	" <i>edulis</i>	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
476	" <i>montana</i>	1933	N. Y. State College of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y.
483	" <i>virginiana</i>	1936	Appalachian Forest Expt. Station
475	" <i>rigida</i>	1933	N. Y. State College of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y.
459	<i>Larix dahurica</i> ,		
	<i>Koreana</i>	1933	Forest Expt. Sta., Keijo, Chosen, Japan
496	" <i>lyallii</i>	1936	Wenatchee National Forest
477	" <i>laricina</i>	1934	Lake States Forest Expt. Station
469	<i>Picea breweriana</i>	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
478	" <i>excelsa</i>	1936	Portland Park Bureau
495	" <i>glauca</i> , var:		
	<i>albertiana</i>	1936	Colville National Forest
470	" <i>jezoensis</i>	1933	Hokkaido Forest, Tokio, Japan
457	" <i>mariana</i>	1933	Lake States Forest Expt. Station
467	" <i>mariana</i>	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
474	" <i>omericana</i>	1933	N. Y. State College of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y.
468	" <i>rubra</i>	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
484	<i>Abies amabilis</i>	1935	U.S.F.S. Region 6
491	" <i>cephalonica</i>	1937	Oregon State Forest Nursery
473	" <i>concolor</i>	1933	California Forest Expt. Station
485	" <i>lasiocarpa</i>	1935	U.S.F.S. Region 6
464	" <i>mariesii</i>	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
482	" <i>nobilis</i>	1935	Portland City Park Bureau
492	" <i>pinsapo</i>	1937	Oregon State Forest Nursery
462	" <i>veitchii</i>	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
463	" <i>sibirica</i>	1933	" " " "
479	<i>Sequoia washington-</i> <i>iana</i>	1934	Portland City Park Bureau
497	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	1935	Wild stock dug near Arboretum
494	" <i>koraiensis</i>	1937	Forest Expt. Sta., Keijo, Chosen, Japan
489	<i>Cypressus arizonica</i>	1937	Portland University
493	" <i>macrocarpa</i>	1937	Oregon State Forest Nursery
471	" <i>macnabiana</i>	1933	" " " "
480	<i>Chamaecyparis</i> <i>thyoides</i>	1934	Allegheny Forest Expt. Station
458	<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	1933	Forest Expt. Sta., Keijo, Chosen, Japan
472	" "	1933	Oregon State Forest Nursery
481	" <i>virginiana</i>	1935	Portland Park Bureau
490	<i>Cephalotaxus</i> <i>drupacea</i>	1937	Portland University

Outplanting in the Arboretum from 1933 to 1937

In 1933 and 1936 no new lots were moved from the Nursery rows to the Arboretum, but in the other three years the following 41 lots were outplanted. Some of these were repetitions of former tests, some were enlargements of existing small lots, and some were initial tests of a species. This list does not include replacements in the same lot of trees that had not survived the previous years outplanting.

In 1934:

<u>Lot No.</u>	<u>Species</u>
409	Pinus apachea
389	" echinata X rigida
387	" jeffreyi
398	" laricio calabrica
339	" leucodermis
392	" massoniana
338	" massoniana
476	" montana
352	" montana mughus
351	" peuke
475	" rigida
408	" strobiformis
361	" sylvestris mongolica
247	Picea bicolor
474	" omorika
478	" polita
312	" rubra
258	" glehni
294	Abies arizonica
286	" fraseri
272	" holophylla
124	" holophylla
347	" nordmanniana
288	" pectinata
262	" veitchii
479	Sequoia washingtoniana

In 1935:

<u>Lot No.</u>	<u>Species</u>
422	Larix eurolepis
436	" lyallii
467	Picea mariana
468	" rubra

<u>Lot No.</u>	<u>Species</u>
482	Abies nobilis
497	Thuja plicata
472	Juniperus chinensis

In 1937:

<u>Lot No.</u>	<u>Species</u>
451	Larix polonica
473	Abies concolor
425	" holophylla
464	" mariesii
461	Sequoia washingtoniana
489	Cupressus arizonica
480	Chamaecyparis thyoides
432	Taxus baccata

A Summary of the Results of Tests Under Way from 1932-37

In the following tabulations by genera, the results of the tests are epitomized. Data are given for all lots of conifers that have been outplanted in the Arboretum, given a fair trial, and were not reported as failures and closed out in the 1932 report; for some species there are two or more lots of separate origin of seed or year of planting. Of the lots which have not yet been outplanted but are still held in the nursery, only those species are included which are not in the Arboretum proper and where success or failure to date can be attributed to their suitability to this soil and climate.

The following explanations are given of the column headings in the tabulations which follow:

Species - For the conifers Dallimore and Jackson's "Handbook of Coniferae" has been followed, except for the species of this country where Sudworth's "Check List of the Forest Trees of the United States" has been used.

Lot No. - Serial number given each acquisition of seed or stock.

Origin of Seed - Locality of collection wherever known. Where stock

was grown elsewhere, but origin of seed not known, the grower is indicated. The file records contain more detailed data in most cases.

Year Sown - or "year germinated", for in the case of the few lots which were fall sown, they are dated the following spring to enable a correct computation of age.

Planted in Arboretum - Year trees were first planted in arboretum from nursery, which was usually in spring. Some trees have been moved in arboretum since that date.

Height in 1937 - in feet and tenths, average of the living trees, omitting specimens known to have suffered breakage or mechanical injuries, or from moving when they were too large. Measurements were made in September 1937 when the season's height growth had been made.

No. Planted and 1937 Survival - The number of trees planted in the arboretum (not counting first year replacements, where loss was clearly due to failure to become established after transplanting) and the number of trees alive in 1937. The ratio between these two numbers is not always an indication of the trees' suitability to this environment, because of losses from moving some trees when too large, from mishandling in transplanting, and from subsequent accidents.

Results - A resume of the condition of the trees as of 1937, disregarding those that have had accidents. The group is classified on the basis of its apparent response to its environment as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor.

New Species in the Arboretum Nursery September 1937

The following species not now growing in the arboretum proper are in the nursery beds and will be ready for outplanting in a year or more. This list does not include some stock being held for replacements in lots already

outplanted or some stock that duplicates that already in the Arboretum.

<u>Lot No.</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
459	Larix dahurica	Dahurian larch
495	Picea glauca, var: albertiana	Western white spruce
419	" jezoensis	Yezo spruce
448	" morinda	West Himalayan spruce
414	Tsuga sieboldi	Japanese hemlock
491	Abies cephalonica	Grecian fir
412	" koreana	Corean fir
411	" nephrolepis	Manchurian fir
492	" pinsapo	Spanish fir
463	" sibirica	Siberian fir
494	Thuja koraiensis	Arbor-vitae
493	Cupressus macrocarpa	Monterey cypress
315	Juniperus monosperma	One seed juniper
433	" excelsa	Grecian juniper
490	Cephalotaxus drupacea	Cow's-tail pine

Conifers Tested and Found to be Unsuited to the Wind River Site

In the tests conducted over the past 25 years several species of conifers have shown themselves unsuited to the Wind River site, either because of the climate or because of the soil. Some of these could perhaps be made to succeed here, if given special cultural care and helped through the winters or the dry summers. The following list includes those species which have not become satisfactorily established and which are not thought worth further trial here. Some of these are still alive in the Arboretum, but have no prospect of making normal development. Species are not included whose failure might be due to misfortune that might be prevented, like frost-heaving in the nursery. Also seed from especially frost-hardy strains might have given results where the seed that was used produced non-hardy stock.

In addition to the species in this list there are several unpromising lots in the Arboretum of which it is too soon to tell the ultimate results, and of course there are many additional conifers whose unsuitability for this location was so obvious that they were not even tried.

SpeciesExplanation of Failure

Pinus armandi	Frosted back
" canariensis	Winter killed in nursery
" caribaea	Winter killed in nursery
" halepensis	Died out both in arboretum and nursery
" khasya	Winter killed in nursery
" leiophylla	Winter killed in nursery
" longifolia	Winter killed in nursery
" montezumae	Winter killed in nursery
" montezumae hartwegii	Winter killed in nursery
" patula	Killed in nursery
" palustris	Winter killed in nursery
" radiata	Winter killed in few years
" sondereggeri	Winter killed in nursery
" torreyana	Winter killed in nursery
Larix lyallii	Gradually dying in nursery and arboretum after 5 years.
Pseudotsuga macrocarpa	Gradually dying in arboretum, 10 years from seed.
Sequoia sempervirens	Repeatedly frozen back and sprouting.
Taxodium distichum	Died after a year or two in arboretum.
Cryptomeria japonica	Gradually dying in arboretum since 1929.
Sciadopitys verticillata	Failed to develop after 8 years in nursery.
Araucaria imbricata	Killed annually to snow line after 24 years.
Cupressus lusitanica	California grown stock died in nursery in 2 years.
" macrocarpa	Winter killed in nursery.
" sempervirens	Killed second winter in arboretum.
" torulosa	Died in nursery from freezing.
Libocedrus chilensis	Not hardy in nursery.
Ginkgo biloba	Repeatedly killed back, 7 years in nursery.

A Word About the Hardwoods

As stated above the testing of hardwoods has been discontinued and no new lots were planted in the pentad. Most of the hardwoods that were alive and reported upon in 1932 are alive now, but in much the same condition as then. None of the exotic species tested has reached the form and size it should in the period; red oak is the most successful. Yellow poplar, basswood, black cherry still send up shoots from the root collar and the main stem ceases to grow or dies. Other species have remained almost stationary. Quoting the 1932 report it may again be stated that "none of the broadleaf trees have made a showing to commend them for forest planting in this climate and on such a soil".

TABLE 2

SPECIES	LOT NO.	ORIGIN OF SEED	YEAR		HT. IN 1937	FIVE YR. GROWTH EST 1932-37	TALL- EST 1937	NUMBER		CONDITION
			PLANTED SOWN	IN ARB.				PLANTED	AND 1937 SURVIVAL	
<u>PINES - THE PINES</u>										
P. --ALBICAULIS, ENG.	WHITEBARK PINE	1	DESCHUTES N. F., OREGON	1917	1920	8.9	4.2	11.6	10-6	GOOD
--APACHECA, LEMM.	APACHE PINE	16	CORONADO N. F., ARIZONA	1912	1915	22.2	9.4	27.0	11-3	TALLEST TREE GOOD; OTHERS RECOV. FROM SNOWBR.
-- " "	" "	409	SOUTHERN ARIZONA	1930	1934	1.3		2.4	30-20	EXCELLENT
--ARISTATA, ENG.	BRIITLECONE PINE	2	ARIZONA	1913	1915	8.5	2.4	8.0	12-2	FAIR
--ARMANDI, FRANCH.	ARMAND'S PINE	232	CHINA	1924?	1927	3.3	.1	3.7	14-2	FAIR. WINTER INJURY AND KILLING
--ATTENUATA, LEM.	KNOBCONE PINE	3	CALIFORNIA	1912	1914	35.0	6.6	41.5	16-12	EXCELLENT
--BANKSIANA, LAMB.	JACK PINE	8	MINNESOTA	1914	1916	25.7	3.7	30.0	11-3	EXCELLENT. SNOWBR. IN 1937 ON ONE TREE
-- " "	" "	179	STOCK GROWN IN PENN.	1923?	1926	11.9	7.1	15.2	18-15	EXCELLENT. SNOW BENDING BUT NO BREAKAGE
--BUNGEANA, ZUGG.	LACEBARK PINE	209				1.6	.2	2.0	9-4	POOR
-- " "	" "	296	STOCK GROWN IN GLENDALE, MD.	1924?	1927	1.8	.8	2.0	2-2	POOR
--CONTORTA, LOUD.	LOGPOLE PINE	6	MONTANA	1913	1915	38.0	8.6	43.0	11-11	EXCELLENT
--COULTERI, D. DON	COULTER PINE	7	SANTA BARBARA N. F., CALIF.	1916	1918	15.3	6.1	22.5	20-7	GOOD. CONSIDERABLE RANGE IN VIGOR
--MENSIFLORA, S AND Z	JAPANESE RED PINE	130	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1928	5.7	3.0	7.7	8-5	FAIR. SUJG. TO SNOWBREAKAGE. CONES IN 1936
-- " "	" " "	173	JAPAN	1925	1928	5.2	3.1	6.2	7-2	FAIR. WEAK STEMS
-- " "	" " "	175	STOCK GROWN IN PENN.	1923?	1926	6.6	3.6	11.4	21-10	FAIR. SOLE SNOWBREAKAGE. CONES SINCE 1936
--ECHINATA, MILL.	SHORTLEAF PINE	178	STOCK GROWN IN PENN.	1923	1927	7.3	4.8	8.0	18-3	POOR. ONE TYPE FROZEN TO GROUND
-- " "	" "	270	NORTH CAROLINA	WS	1928	5.1	3.3	8.5	13-7	FAIR. CROOKED
--ECHINATA X RIGIDA	" "	388	PENNSYLVANIA	1029	1934	3.9	2.9	4.7	9-9	FAIR
--EDULIS, ENG.	PINON	9	CIBOLA N. F., NEW MEXICO	1912	1915	4.2	1.6	5.9	7-6	GOOD
--EXCELSA, WALL.	BHOTAN PINE	10		1913	1919	4.3		5.0	5-3	FAIR. HEAVY SNOWBREAK--KILLED ABOVE KNOVLINE
-- " "	" "	298		1925	1929	4.6	2.9	6.5	16-16	GOOD. WEAK STEMS
--FLEXILIS, JAMES	LIMBER PINE	11	MONTANA	1913	1915	9.6	3.9	12.2	14-3	FAIR. SLOW GROWING. CROOKED
-- " "	" "	299		1925	1930	6.7	4.2	8.9	9-9	EXCELLENT. BRANCHY
-- " "	" "	407		1927	1931	6.0	4.6	6.9	10-10	EXCELLENT
--FUNEBRIS, KOMAROV	CHINESE PINE	264	HOZAN, KOREA	1926	1930	7.1	4.5	11.4	18-18	GOOD. HEAVY SNOW-BREAK
--GERARDIANA, WALL.	GERARD'S PINE	12	INDIA	1912	1914	2.1	1.4	2.1	6-1	GOOD. BUSHY
--JEFFREYI, ORE. COM.	JEFFREY PINE	13	CALIFORNIA	1912	1914	19.7	7.4	24.0	11-10	GOOD
-- " "	" "	387	ORMSBY CO., NEVADA	1929	1934	1.7		2.0	6-5	GOOD
--KORAIENSIS, S AND Z	KOREAN PINE	131	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1930	4.0	2.5	5.2	23-20	GOOD. WEAK STEMS
--LAMBERTIANA, DOUG.	SUGAR PINE	14	CALIFORNIA	1911	1913	25.0	7.8	26.7	10-2	GOOD
-- " "	" "	230	CRATER N. F., OREGON	1924	1926	10.7	6.5	15.2	10-9	GOOD. BLISTER RUST NOTED ON 3 TREES
--LARCIO NIGRICANS, PARL.	AUSTRIAN PINE	4	RUSSIA	1912	1914	22.3	6.4	26.5	7-7	EXCELLENT. DAMAGED BY SAPSUCKERS
-- " "	" "	4A	RUSSIA	1914	1916	23.7	6.2	26.8	5-4	EXCELLENT
--LARCIO, POIR.	CORSICAN PINE	15	RUSSIA	1912	1914	10.6	5.7	14.2	12-3	GOOD
--LARCIO CALABRICA, LOUD.	CORSICAN PINE	398	JUGOSLAVIA	1929	1934	2.9	2.5	3.8	21-20	EXCELLENT
--LARCIO PALLARIANA, P.	CRIMEAN PINE	180	STOCK GROWN IN PENN.	1923?	1927	11.4	6.9	13.5	15-11	EXCELLENT
--LEUCODERMIS, ANT.	BOBNIAN PINE	339	JUGOSLAVIA	1928	1934	.7	.3	1.1	18-18	GOOD
--MASSONIANA, LAMB.	MASSON'S PINE	392	CHINA	1929	1934	2.5	2.1	3.6	22-22	GOOD
--MONTANA, MILL.	MOUNTAIN PINE	476	STOCK FROM SYRACUSE, N. Y.	1929	1934	2.0		2.7	20-20	EXCELLENT
--MONTANA MUGHUS, WILL.	MUGO PINE	352	FRANCE	1928	1934	1.6		2.5	21-21	EXCELLENT

TABLE 2 (CONT.)

SPECIES	LOT NO.	ORIGIN OF SEED	YEAR SOWN	YEAR PLANTED IN ARB.	HT. IN 1937	FIVE YR. GROWTH 1932-37	TALL-EST 1937	NUMBER		CONDITION
								PLANTED AND 1937	SURVIVAL	
<u>PIRUS - THE PINES (CONT.)</u>										
P.--MONTANA MUGHUS, WILL.	MUGO PINE	282	1925	1930	3.6	2.5	4.0	3-3		EXCELLENT
--MONTANA UNCINATA, WILL.		341	DENMARK	1929	1932	2.9	2.1	4.4	20-20	EXCELLENT
--MONTICOLA, G. DON.	WESTERN WHITE PINE	17		1912	1914?	22.6	11.0	29.4	22-21	EXCELLENT. SOME BLISTER RUST ON BRANCHES
--MURICATA, G. DON.	BISHOP PINE	314	MONTEREY CO., CALIF.	1928	1931	3.6	1.8	3.6	20-2	FAIR. BUSHY
--PARVIFLORA, S AND Z	JAPANESE WHITE PINE	252	KISO, JAPAN	1926	1932	3.1	2.2	4.6	22-22	GOOD
--PEUCE, GRISE	TALKAN PINE	351		1928	1934	1.5	1.2	1.9	3-3	EXCELLENT
--PINASTER, SOL.	MARITIME PINE	321	HOLLAND	1928	1932	3.7	2.2	6.3	20-14	FAIR. BUSHY. MANY ORIGINAL LEADERS DEAD
--PONDEROSA, DOUG.	PONDEROSA PINE	13	COLUMBIA N. F., WASH.	1912	1914	29.2	8.2	43.8	18-15	EXCELLENT
--PONDEROSA ACOPIULORUM, ENG.	PONDEROSA PINE	330	FLAGSTAFF, ARIZONA	1928	1932	3.7	2.5	5.3	29-16	GOOD
--PUNGENS, LAMB.	MOUNTAIN PINE	177	STOCK GROWN IN PENN.	1923?	1927	9.5	4.3	11.2	18-12	FAIR. WEAK STEMS, HEAVY SNOWBREAK
--RESINOSA, SOL.	RED PINE	19	MINNESOTA	1914	1916	28.5	7.5	30.0	8-3	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	111	" "	1924	1929	4.2	3.7	7.7	20-20	EXCELLENT
--RIGIDA, MILL.	PITCH PINE	20	GEORGIA	1914	1919	10.4	3.2	15.3	15-14	FAIR. CROOKED STEMS
-- " "	" "	475	NEW JERSEY	1929	1934	3.0		4.2	15-15	FAIR
--SABINIANA, DOUG.	LIGGER PINE	274	CALIFORNIA	1926	1931	4.5	3.0	6.5	18-18	GOOD. TOP KILLED BACK SOME YEARS
--SINENSIS, LAMB.	CHINESE PINE	253	GARHEI, KOREA	1926	1930	5.1	2.7	8.5	18-17	GOOD. HEAVY SNOWBR. AND BEND. CONES IN 1937
--STROBUS, L.	NORTHERN WHITE PINE	21	MINNEBOTA	1912	1914	22.3	9.5	25.5	0-8	EXCELLENT
--STROBIFORMIS, ENG.	MEXICAN WHITE PINE	408	GILA N. F., NEW MEXICO	1930	1934	2.7	2.4	4.6	42-40	EXCELLENT. SOME FROST INJURY
--SYLVESTRIS, L.	SCOTS PINE	22	RUSSIA	1912	1914	16.8	3.1	23.1	14-7	GOOD. ONE TREE DAMAGED BY SAPRUCKERS
--SYLVESTRIS MONGOLICA, KOM.	" "	361	MANCHURIA, CHINA	1929	1934	2.5	1.8	3.4	20-20	GOOD
--TAEDA, L.	LOBLOLLY PINE	23	STOCK GROWN IN IDAHO	1912	1914	9.3	2.5	17.8	5-3	FAIR. TWO TREES BEND OVER EARLY
--THUNBERGII, PARL.	BLACK PINE	132	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1929	4.9	2.6	7.8	12-13	POOR. WEAK STEMS, TEND. TO BECOME BUSHY
--VIRGINIANA, MILL.	VIRGINIA PINE	176	STOCK GROWN IN PENNSYLVANIA	1923	1926	7.7	5.1	8.3	16-3	FAIR. WEAK STEMS
<u>LARIX - THE LARCHES</u>										
L.--EUROLEPIS, A. HENRY	DUNKELD LARCH	422	DEAN FOREST, ENGLAND	1931	1935	4.2		5.6	19-19	EXCELLENT
--EUROPAEA, G. C.	EUROPEAN LARCH	183	STOCK GROWN IN PENNSYLVANIA	1923?	1925	16.2	12.5	17.0	3-2	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	302	STOCK GROWN IN IDAHO	1925	1928	20.3	12.0	23.2	7-6	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	308	STOCK GROWN IN MICHIGAN	1925?	1930	10.8	8.4	14.1	10-10	EXCELLENT
--KURILENSIS, HAYR	KURILE LARCH	112	KOVIA STA., FINLAND	1924	1929	10.0	6.7	17.4	19-18	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	265	KURIL ISLAND, JAPAN	1926	1930	11.2	7.7	11.2	1-1	
--LARICINA, KOCH	TAMARACK	184	STOCK GROWN IN PENNSYLVANIA	1923?	1925	15.0	0.4	15.0	1-1	GOOD
--LEPTOLEPIS, HURR.	JAPANESE LARCH	30	JAPAN	1913	1915	22.6	9.2	30.0	10-10	EXCELLENT
--LYALLII, PARL.	ALPINE LARCH	436	WASHINGTON	'5		1.4	.6	1.4		DYING
--OCCIDENTALIS, MUTT.	WESTERN LARCH	192	WENATCHEE N. F., WASHINGTON	1922	1926	7.9	3.6	11.6	10-6	DYING
-- " "	" "	229	WALLOWA N. F., OREGON	'35	1926	8.6	4.2	13.0	11-8	POOR. NEEDLE LIGHTED
--POLONICA, SZAFER	POLISH LARCH	450	SKARZYKO STATE FOREST	1933	1937	3.1		4.0	22-22	EXCELLENT
--PRINCIPIS RUPPRECHTII, R & V	PRINCE RUPPRECHT L.	241	SUN-HAM-GJONE-DO, JAPAN	1926	1931	4.8	3.1	6.7	14-5	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	128	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1929	6.8	5.1	9.8	8-3	EXCELLENT
--SIBIRICA, LEDEB.	SIBERIAN LARCH	32	SIBERIA	1913	1915	33.5	12.5	38.5	12-8	EXCELLENT

TABLE 2 (CONT.)

SPECIES	LOT No.	ORIGIN OF SEED	YEAR SOWN	YEAR PLANTED IN ARB.	HT. IN 1937	FIVE Yr. GROWTH EST 1932-37	TALL- EST 1937	NUMBER PLANTED AND 1937 SURVIVAL	NUMBER	CONDITION
									PLANTED AND 1937 SURVIVAL	
<u>PICEA - THE SPRUCES</u>										
P.--BICOLOR, MAYR	ALCOCK'S SPRUCE	247	SIOWA NUGAUO, JAPAN	1926	1934	1.7	1.0	2.4	11-10	GOOD
--BREWERIANA, S. WAT.	WEeping SPRUCE	360	SISKIYOU N. F., OREGON	1925?	1932	1.5	.4	2.0	8-6	FAIR. BUSHY
--ENGELMANNI, ENG.	ENGELMANN SPRUCE	25	NORTHERN IDAHO	1913	1915	8.9	3.7	11.8	13-11	FAIR. INSECT GALLS
--	" "	406	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	1927	1932	2.3	1.6	2.8	7-5	EXCELLENT. SOME GALLS
--EXCELSA, LINK.	NORWAY SPRUCE	26	FRUSSIA, GERMANY	1912	1914	32.1	10.1	35.0	10-7	EXCELLENT
--GLAUCA, VOSK	WHITE SPRUCE	24	NORTH MINNEBOTA	1914	1919	8.4	4.0	12.6	-17	EXCELLENT. SNOW BENDING
--GLEHNI, MAST.	GLEHN'S SPRUCE	253	HOKKAIDO, JAPAN	1926	1934				1-0	DID NOT SURVIVE TWO YEARR
--KOYAMAI, SHIR.	KOYOMA'S SPRUCE	249	SIOWA NAGAUO, JAPAN	1926	1932	2.3	1.5	3.9	20-20	EXCELLENT
P.--LIKIANGENSIS, PRITZ.	CHINESE SPRUCE	403	CHINA	1925?	1931	2.7	1.0	3.7	20-12	FAIR. BUSHY
--MARIANA, D. S. AND P.	BLACK SPRUCE	27	NORTHERN MINNESOTA	1913	1919	8.8	3.3	10.2	4-2	
--	" "	467	FROM OREGON STATE NURRERY	1931	1935	1.7		2.6	-20	EXCELLENT
--OMORICA, BOLLE	SERVIAN SPRUCE	474	FROM SYRACUSE, NEW YORK	1929	1934	1.8		2.4	20-20	EXCELLENT
--ORIENTALIS, CARR.	ORIENTAL SPRUCE	266	GROWN IN MONTANA	1919	1930	4.1	2.8	6.5	21-21	EXCELLENT
--POLITA, CARR.	TIGER-TAIL SPRUCE	473	JAPAN	1928?	1934	1.3		2.5	18-18	FAIR
--PUGENS, ENG.	BLUE SPRUCE	20	WAGATCH N. F., UTAH	1915	1918	6.3	.8	17.0	14-8	POOR TO EXCELLENT--VAR. IN VIGOR AND COLOR
--	" "	243	GROWN BY UNIVERSITY OF WASH.	1920?	1926	3.9	1.3	5.5	12-7	" " " " " " " " " "
--RUBRA, LINK.	RED SPRUCE	312	MT. MITCHELL, N. C.	1928	1934	1.7	1.1	2.0	5-5	EXCELLENT
--	" "	466	FROM OREGON STATE NURSERY	1931	1935	1.4		2.1	19-18	EXCELLENT
--SITCHENSIS, CARR.	SITKA SPRUCE	29	NORTHERN WASHINGTON	1913	1915	17.7	3.5	18.2	10-5	FAIR. GALLS BUO.
--	" "	358	STOCK GROWN IN OREGON	1927	1930	5.2	2.9	8.9	18-14	FAIR TO GOOD. INSECT GALLS MOST SEVERE
--SP. B.Pol. #58740	" "	364		1926	1931	2.6	1.4	3.4	22-3	GOOD. BUSHY
<u>TSUGA - THE HEMLOCKS</u>										
T.--CANADENSIS, CARR.	EASTERN HEMLOCK	181	STOCK GROWN IN PENN.	1923?	1926	3.9	2.4	6.3	18-13	GOOD
--HETEROPHYLLA, SARG.	WESTERN HEMLOCK	275	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	WS	1926	10.8	7.1	12.6	17-2	EXCELLENT
--	" "	353	" " "	WS	1929	6.4	4.6	10.4	16-10	EXCELLENT
--MERTENSIANA, SARG.	MOUNTAIN HEMLOCK	278	" " "	WS	1929	5.1	3.2	7.9	16-12	GOOD
--	" "	354	" " "	WS	1931	2.9	1.7	4.5	3-3	GOOD
<u>PSEUDOTSUGA</u>										
P.--MACROCARPA, MAYR	BIG CONE SPRUCE	285	SANTA BARBARA N. F., CALIF.	1927	1931	1.1	.2	1.6	24-6	DYING. BUSHY
--TAXIFOLIA, BRIT.	R.M. FORM DOUG. FIR	33	SAN JUAN N. F., COLO.	1914	1918	14.6	6.6	25.5	20-17	FAIR. FOLIAGE THIN
<u>ABIES - THE DALSAM FIRS</u>										
A.--AMABILIS, FORD.	SILVER FIR	190	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	1922	1929	2.2	1.2	3.5	19-16	EXCELLENT
--ARIZONICA, HERR.	CORKBARK FIR	204	SAN FRANCISCO MTS., ARIZONA	1927	1934	1.5		2.2	21-21	EXCELLENT
--BALBANEAE, MILL.	BALSAM FIR	295	STOCK GROWN IN MASS.	1924	1929	4.4	2.5	6.4	11-11	GOOD
--	" "	300	STOCK GROWN IN IDAHO	1925?	1929	6.7	4.1	9.2	7-7	GOOD. SOME DOUBLE LEADERS
--BRACHYPHYLLA, MAXIM	NIKKO FIR	359	JAPAN	1926	1931	2.1	2.8	1.0	20-2	POOR

TABLE 2 (CONT.)

SPECIES	LOT No.	ORIGIN OF SEED	YEAR SOWN	YEAR PLANTED IN ARB.	HT. IN 1937	FIVE YR. GROWTH EST 1932-37	TALL- IN 1937	NUMBER		CONDITION
								PLANTED AND 1937	SURVIVAL	
<u>ABIES - THE BALSAM FIRS (CONT.)</u>										
A ₀ --CONCOLOR, L. AND G.	WHITE FIR	236	CRATER N. F., OREGON	1926	1931	2.5	1.0	3.7	20-12	GOOD
--GRANDIS, LIND.	LOWLAND WHITE FIR	473				1.2		1.4	8-8	EXCELLENT
--FIRMA, SIEB.	JAPANESE FIR	123	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1932	1.4	.3	1.4	13-1	POOR, DYING
--FRASERI, POIR.	SOUTHERN BALSAM FIR	286	MT. MITCHELL, N. C.	1927	1934	2.4	1.5	3.2	21-19	EXCELLENT
--GRANDIS, LIND.	LOWLAND WHITE FIR	356	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	WS	1930	5.8	3.0	6.5	5-5	GOOD
-- " " "	" " "	280	" " "	WS	1926	1.8	-.1	2.9	20-4	GOOD
-- " " "	" " "	300	" " "	WS	1927			5-0		LAST ONE DIED BETWEEN 1932 AND 1936
--HOLOPHYLLA, MAXIM.	MANCHURIAN FIR	272				1.5		2.0	2-2	FAIR
-- " " "	" " "	425				1.0		1.2	20-20	GOOD
-- " " "	" " "	124	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925		1.9		2.2	4-4	GOOD
--KOREANA, WILS.	COREAN FIR	412	CHI-I-ZAN, JAPAN	1931						
--LASIOPARPA, NUTT.	ALPINE FIR	276	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	WS	1929	3.0	2.1	4.5	10-10	EXCELLENT
--MAGNIFICA, MUR.	CALIFORNIA RED FIR	291	ALPINE CO., CALIFORNIA	1927	1932	2.3	1.6	3.7	20-20	EXCELLENT
--MAGNIFICA SHASTENSIS, LEM.	SHASTA RED FIR	406	UMPUQA N. F., OREGON	1927	1932	1.8	1.1	3.0	20-20	GOOD
-- " " "	" " "	277	" " "	WS	1929	4.2	2.7	5.2	6-6	GOOD
--MARIESII, MASTERS	MARIE'S FIR	464	STOCK GROWN ORE. STATE NUR.	1931	1937	1.2		1.5	20-20	FAIR
--NOBILIS, LIND.	NOBLE FIR	34	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	1914	1919	6.0	3.1	10.4	15-11	EXCELLENT
-- " " "	" " "	199	" " "	1922	1927	4.7	2.9	5.7	8-8	EXCELLENT
--NORMANNIANA, SPACH.	CAUCASIAN FIR	347	FRANCE	1928	1934				1-0	DIED BETWEEN 1934 AND 1936
--PECTINATA, D. C.	EUROPEAN SILVER FIR	288	SWITZERLAND	1927	1934	1.5		2.4	20-20	GOOD
--SACHALINENSIS, MAST.	SACHALINEN FIR	125	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1931	2.1	1.3	3.9	20-9	FAIR
--BEIRSNERIANA, R. AND W.	CHINESE FIR	362	STOCK GROWN IN CALIF.	?	1932				7-0	ALL DIED BETWEEN 1932 AND 1936
--DELAVAYI, FRAN.	CHINESE FIR	365	" " " "	?	1932	1.1	.5	1.3	7-2	FAIR. BUSHY
--VEITCHII, LIND.	VEITCH SILVER FIR	262	SHINANO, JAPAN	1926	1934	.8	-.1	.9	2-2	POOR
<u>CEDRUS</u>										
C ₀ --ATLANTICA, MAN.	ATLAS CEDAR	47		1913	1918	12.7	7.0	20.2	8-5	EXCELLENT
--DEODARA, LOUD.	THE DEODAR	244	CALIFORNIA	1926	1927	3.6	1.1	7.6	13-10	POOR EXCEPT 3 TREES. FAIR
--LIBANI, BARR	CEDAR OF LEBANON	48		1913	1918	10.2	5.7	13.0	19-7	EXCELLENT
<u>ARAUCARIA</u>										
A ₀ --IMBRICATA, PAV.	CHILE PINE	102	BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA	1913	1918	1.0		1.1	2-2	PLANTED ON LAWN
<u>SCIAEPOPIYS</u>										
S ₀ --VERTICILLATA, S AND V	UMBRELLA PINE	134	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925						THE LAST PLANT DIED IN 1933 IN NURSER
<u>CRYPTOMERIA</u>										
C ₀ --JAPONICA, DON	JAPANESE CEDAR	109	CALIFORNIA	1925	1929	3.2	1.3	3.5	19-2	POOR

TABLE 2 (CONT.)

SPECIES	LOT NO.	ORIGIN OF SEED	YEAR SOWN	YEAR PLANTED IN ARB.	HT. 1937	FIVE YR. GROWTH EST 1932-37	TALL-EST 1937	NUMBER		CONDITION
								PLANTED AND 1937 SURVIVAL	PLANTED 1937	
<u>SEQUOIA</u>										
S.--SEMPERVIRENS, END.	REDWOOD	233	CONTRA COSTA Co., CALIF.	1926	1928	2.1	.4	4.1	21-10	POOR. KILLED BACK
--WASHINGTONIA, SUP.	BIG TREE	35	CALIFORNIA	1912	1914	30.9	10.4	37.0	14-10	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	479	STOCK GROWN BY PORT. PARK BUR.	1928?	1934	3.9		4.6	16-16	
<u>TAXODIUM</u>										
T.--DISTICHUM, RICH.	SOUTHERN CYPRESS	292	LOUISIANA	1927	1930				30-0	ALL DEAD BY 1937
<u>LIBOCEDRUS</u>										
L.--CHILENSIS, ENDL.	CHILEAN CEDAR	437	ISLE VICTORIA, ARGENTINA	1932						
--DECURRENS, TORR.	INCENSE CEDAR	36	CALIFORNIA	1912	1914	20.2	6.5	26.7	13-6	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	318	GROWN IN OREGON	1926	1930	2.4	1.3	4.5	24-24	EXCELLENT
<u>THUJA - THE ARBORVITAE</u>										
T.--DOLABRATA, L.	HIBA	256	AOMORI, JAPAN	1926	1934	1.7	1.1	2.0	5-4	PLANTED IN LAWN
--JAPONICA, MAXIM.	JAPANESE ARBORVITAE	255	KIYO, JAPAN	1926	1932	.7	-.2	.7	5-1	POOR
--OCCIDENTALIS, L.	NORTHERN WHITE CEDAR	182	STOCK GROWN IN PENN.	1923?	1927	3.6	1.4	4.5	20-8	GOOD
--ORIENTALIS, L.	CHINESE ARBORVITAE	135	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1929	3.6	1.2	5.9	21-17	FAIR
--PLICATA, C. DON	WESTERN RED CEDAR	37	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	1912	1915	20.6	5.6	35.5	10-10	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" " "	497	WILD STOCK, LOCAL		1935	1.6		2.2	17-17	EXCELLENT
<u>CYPRESSUS - THE CYPRESSES</u>										
C.--ARIZONICA	ARIZONA CYPRESS	489	GIFT OF PORTLAND UNIVERSITY		1937	1.9		2.7	25-25	FAIR
--MACNABIANA, MURR.	MACNAB CYPRESS	117	CRATER N. F., OREGON	1925	1929	5.3	3.2	7.5	18-17	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" "	242	" " "	1926	1931	5.3	3.3	5.8	3-2	EXCELLENT
--SEMPERVIRENS HORIZONTALIS, GORD.	MEDITERRANEAN CYPRESS	423	PALESTINE, GROWN IN CALIF.	1928	1931					ALL DEAD BEFORE 1936
--SEMPERVIRENS STRICTA, AITON	" " "	424	" " " "	1928	1931					ALL DEAD BEFORE 1936
<u>CHAMAECYPARIS</u>										
C.--LAWSONIANA, PARL.	PORT ORFORD CEDAR	39	STOCK GROWN IN IDAHO	1912*	1914	25.4	4.8	28.5	13-5	EXCELLENT
-- " "	" " "	440	COOR Co., OREGON	1929	1932	4.7	1.7	5.8	20-16	EXCELLENT
--NOOTKATENSIS, SUN.	ALASKA CEDAR	404	WENATCHEE N. F., WASHINGTON	1927	1932	2.2	1.2	4.3	23-21	EXCELLENT
--OBTUSA, S AND Z	HINOKI CYPRESS	126	FUKUOKA, JAPAN	1925	1929	2.4	.8	3.6	18-5	POOR
--PIRIFERA S AND Z	SAWARA CYPRESS	305	STOCK GROWN IN MONTANA	1925?	1931	1.6	.6	2.3	21-14	FAIR
--THYOIDES	SOUTHERN WH. CEDAR	480	WILD STOCK, NEW JERSEY	1931?	1937	2.2		3.2	25-25	FAIR
<u>JUNIPERUS - THE JUNIPERS</u>										
J.--CHINENSIS, L.	CHINESE JUNIPER	472	STOCK GROWN IN ORE. STATE NUR.	1931	1935	1.5		2.2	20-20	GOOD
--MONOSPERMA, SARG.	ONE-SEED JUNIPER	43	GILA N. F., NEW MEXICO	1913	1915				11-0	THE LAST 7 DIED BETWEEN 1932-36
-- " "	" "	315	FLAGSTAFF, ARIZONA	1928	1932				1-0	DIED BETWEEN 1932-36

TABLE 2 (CONT.)

SPECIES	LOT No.	ORIGIN OF SEED	YEAR SOWN	YEAR PLANTED IN ARB.	HT. IN 1937	FIVE YR. GROWTH 1932-37	NUMBER		CONDITION	
							TALL- EST 1937	PLANTED AND SURVIVAL 1937		
<u>JUNIPERUS - THE JUNIPERS (CONT.)</u>										
J.--OCCIDENTALIS, HOOKER	WESTERN JUNIPER	269	WHITMAN N. F., OREGON	WS	1923	2.3	1.2	2.7	6-6	FAIR
-- "	" "	279	" " "	WS	1929	1.8	.9	2.8	12-12	FAIR
--PACHYPHLOEA, TOR.	ALLIGATOR JUNIPER	46	ARIZONA	1911	1925	1.5	0	1.5	12-1	POOR. IMMATURE LEAVES, ORIGINAL TOP DEAD
--SCOPULORUM, SARG.	ROCKY MTN. RED CED.	228	WALLOWA Co., OREGON	WS	1927	6.0	3.1	8.0	14-14	EXCELLENT
--SEMIGLOSSA, RGL.		268	RUSSIA	1926	1932	2.6	1.0	3.1	3-3	EXCELLENT
--VIRGINIANA, L.	EASTERN RED CEDAR	40	STOCK GROWN IN KANSAS	1912	1914	5.5	2.8	7.0	13-4	FAIR
-- "	" " "	301	STOCK GROWN IN IDAHO	1925?	1929	4.3	2.3	5.1	8-7	GOOD
-- "	" " "	317	" " " "	1926?	1929	3.0	1.5	3.4	3-2	GOOD
-- "	" " "	481	" " PORT. PARK BUR.		1935	4.3		5.2	6-6	EXCELLENT
<u>TAXUS - THE YEWS</u>										
T.--BREVIFOLIA, NUTT.	PACIFIC YEW	357	COLUMBIA N. F., WASHINGTON	WS	1932	1.1	.1	1.7	10-7	FAIR
--BACCATA, L.	COMMON YEW	421-432			1931	1937	1.0	1.3	10-6	FAIR